

Forgiveness Bibliography

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Forgiveness Bibliography

This bibliography represents our ambitious attempt to accumulate an up-to-date bibliography of forgiveness and forgiveness-related scientific literature and to organize it into a directory (by topic), which can facilitate research. This includes, but is not limited to, scientific journal articles, book chapters, dissertations, and books in the field. In consideration of space, we chose to omit dissertations when it appeared that the dissertation study had been published in a refereed journal. We understand that, despite our efforts to be comprehensive, many important journal articles, books, dissertations, and book chapters may have been inadvertently overlooked. As such, we offer our most sincere apologies to all researchers and authors that were excluded from this endeavor. Please, forgive us.

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Forgiveness Directory: Aid to Research

I. Methodological Issues

a. Methods

Baskin & Enright (2004)	McCullough & Worthington (1994)	Pargament, McCullough, et al. (2000)
Fow (1996)	McCullough, Exline, et al. (1998)	Witvliet & Vrana (2000)
Girard et al. (2002)	McCullough, Rachal, et al. (2000)	Worthington (1998)
Hughes (1993)	McCullough et al. (1997)	Worthington (2001)
Kanz (2000)	Meninger (1996)	
Lopez & Snyder (2003)		

b. Creation of Tests and Measurements

Barros (2002)	Ingersoll (1995)	Shoemaker & Bolt (1977)
Berry et al. (2001)	Ingersoll (1996)	Smadi & Haddad (1999)
Brown et al. (2001)	McCullough (1999)	Smadi & Haddad (1999)
Caprara (1986)	McCullough, Rachal, et al. (1998)	Snyder & Thompson (2003)
Caprara et al. (1985)	Pargament, Koenig, et al. (2000)	Stanley & Trathen (1994)
Case (1998)	Pollard (1995)	Stuckless & Goranson (1992)
Deshea (2000)	Pollard et al. (1998)	Subkoviak et al. (1995)
Deshea (2003)	Rique (2000)	Takaku (2000)
Drinnon (2001)	Rye et al. (2001)	Thompson & Synder (2003)
Hargrave & Sells (1997)	Sandage (1999)	Wahkinney (2002)
Holbrook et al. (1995)	Scobie & Scobie (2003)	

c. Definitions

Affinito (2002)	Hanson-Richardson (1999)	Sandage & Wiens (2001)
Akhtar (2002)	Hauerwas (1983)	Worthington (2003)
Denton & Martin (1998)	Hope (1987)	Worthington (1998)
Doyle (1999)	McCullough & Worthington (1994)	Sandage et al. (2000)
Droll (1985)	Mullet et al. (2004)	Scobie et al. (2002)
Emerson (1964)	Mullet et al. (1998)	Scott (1991)
Galindo (2002)	Nelson (1992)	Sells & Hargrave (1998)
Goins (1987)	North (1998)	Shontz & Rosenak (1988)

Snyder & Lopez (Eds.) (2002)

Snyder & Yamhure (1999)

II. Forgiveness and Health

a. Biological/Physiological Mechanisms

Akhtar (2002)

Farrow. (2001)

Seybold et al. (2001)

Aureli et al. (1997)

Neumann & Chi (1999)

Witvliet et al. (2002)

Egleston et al. (2004)

Newberg et al. (2000)

b. Physical Health

Bennett (1998)

McDaniel et al. (1999)

Toussaint et al. (2001)

Berry & Worthington (2001)

Miller et al. (1996)

Vas (2002)

Butler (1998)

Phillips & Osborne (1989)

Waltman (2003)

Gisi & D'Amato (2000)

Sarinopolous (2000)

Witvliet & Vrana (1995)

Gisi (1999)

Sexton & Maddock (1978)

Witvliet (2001)

Hart (1999)

Seybold et al. (2001)

Witvliet et al. (2001)

Kendler et al. (2003)

Strasser (1984)

Witvliet et al. (2004)

Lawler et al. (2003)

Temoshok & Chandra (2000)

Worthington et al. (2001)

Luskin (2004)

Thoresen et al. (2000)

Worthington et al. (2002)

c. Mental Health

Berry & Worthington (2001)

Howard et al. (2000)

Luskin (2004)

Consoli (1995)

Johnson (1984)

Roberts (1991)

Fincham & Beach (2001)

Jorgensen (1984)

Shelton et al. (1995)

Gartner (1996)

Kaplan et al. (1993)

Snyder (2001)

Halpain et al. (1999)

Keyes & Lopez (2002)

Worthington & Scherer (2004)

Harris & Thoresen (2003)

Luskin (2001)

III. Social Psychology

a. Religious/Spiritual Forgiveness

Aoki & Turk (1997)

Beck (1995)

Boobyer (1954)

Aponte (1998)

Bennett (1998)

Brown (1997)

Applegate et al. (2000)

Berecz (2001)

Bryant (1987)

Aune (1984)

Bergin (1988)

Burkle (1989)

Baker (2002)

Bono & McCullough (2004)

Carone & Barone (2001)

Forgiveness Bibliography 54

- Cassiday-Shaw (2002)
- Childs (1981)
- Close (1970)
- Coates (1997)
- Compaan (1985)
- Connor, Davidson, & Lee (2003)
- Crohn, Markman, Blumberg, & Levine (2000)
- Cunningham (1985)
- Davies (1920)
- De Cantanzaro (1962)
- De Jong (1951)
- DiBlasio & Benda (1991)
- DiBlasio (1993)
- Dimitroff & Hoekstra (1998)
- Domeris (1986)
- Donnelly (1984)
- Dorff (1992)
- Dorff (1998)
- Dreelin (1994)
- Duggar (1995)
- Educational Psychology Study Group (1990)
- Edwards et al. (2002)
- Exline & Smith (2004)
- Ferch & Ramsey (2003)
- Fittipaldi (1982)
- Frankel (1998)
- Freemesser (1985)
- Gartner (1988)
- Gartner (1996)
- Gassin & Enright (1995)
- Gassin (2000)
- Gassin (2001)
- Geoghegan (2000)
- Girard & Mullet (1997)
- Gladson (1992)
- Gorsuch & Hao (1993)
- Graham (1994)
- Halling (1995)
- Harakas (1998)
- Harris (1986)
- Harris (2002)
- Harris et al. (1999)
- Hart (1999)
- Helmick & Petersen (2001)
- Helmick (2001)
- Herford (1964)
- Howard et al. (2000)
- Hylen (2000)
- Johnson (1984)
- Jones-Haldeman (1992)
- Jorgensen (1984)
- Kaplan (1993)
- Kaplan et al. (1993)
- Kasper (1989)
- Kendler et al. (2003)
- Kirkup (1993)
- Koenig (1999)
- Kraus (1999)
- Kuert (2003)
- Kus (1992)
- Lauritzen (1987)
- Leach & Lark (2003)
- Mackintosh (1927)
- Marty (1998)
- Mauger et al. (1992)
- Mauldin (1983)
- McAllister (1983)
- McCullough & Worthington (1999)
- McNally (1977)
- Meek et al. (1995)
- Messenger (1959)
- Morgan (1982)
- Mullet et al. (2003)
- Murray (1975)
- Neumann & Chi (1999)
- Neusner (1997)
- Newman (1987)
- Norris (1983)
- Oberholzer (1984)
- Pargament & Rye (1998)
- Pargament et al. (1998)
- Pastor (1986)
- Patton (2000)
- Pedersen (1974)
- Petersen (2001)
- Phillips (1986)
- Pingleton (1997)
- Plante & Sherman (2001)
- Plantinga (1996)
- Poloma & Gallup (1991)
- Rabinowitz (2004)

- | | | |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Rackley (1993) | Shriver (1980) | Vitz & Mango (1997) |
| Rayburn (2000) | Shults & Sandage (2003) | Volf (1996) |
| Richards & Potts (1995) | Sims (2002) | Volf (1999) |
| Roberts (1991) | Sims (2002) | Volf (2000) |
| Robinson (1988) | Smith (1989) | Volf (2001) |
| Robinson (1988) | Smith (1989) | Wahking (1992) |
| Rosenak & Hamden (1992) | Solomon (1986) | Walker & Doverspike (2001) |
| Rye (1999) | Solomon (1986) | Walters (1984) |
| Rye & Pargament (2002) | Spidell & Liberman (1981) | Wapnick (1985) |
| Rye, Pargament, Ali, Beck, Dorff,
Hallisey, et al. (2000) | Stanley & Trathen (1994) | Watson et al. (1985) |
| Rye et al. (2000) | Strong (1977) | Watts (1992) |
| Sandage et al. (1995) | Tefler (1959) | Wauters & Moser (2000) |
| Sandage et al. (2000) | Thompson (1983) | Weiner (1994) |
| Schelert (1999) | Todd (1993) | Whipple (1988) |
| Schimmel (1988) | Townsend-Simmons (1985) | Williams (1942/1984) |
| Schimmel (2002) | Tracy (1999) | Wilson (1974) |
| Seibold (2001) | Trzyna (1987) | Witvliet (2001) |
| Server (1986) | Trzyna (1992) | Worthington (1998) |
| Sexton & Maddock (1978) | Turell & Thomas (2001) | Worthington et al. (2001) |
| Seybold et al. (2001) | Twambley (1976) | Wuthnow (2000) |
| Shoemaker & Bolt (1977) | Valcour (1990) | Young (1984) |
| Shontz & Rosenak (1988) | Van Loon (1998) | Zeiders (1999) |
| | Veenstra (1993) | |
| <i>b. Forgiveness and the Divine</i> | | |
| Bennett (1998) | Exline et al. (1999) | Thackeray (2001) |
| Brown (1997) | Krause & Ellison (2003) | Yancey (1988) |
| De Jong (1951) | Mamula (1997) | |
| Donnelly (1984) | Moon (1999) | |
| <i>c. Other Social Psychology</i> | | |
| Andres (2002) | Ayoub (1997) | Baumeister & Newman (1994) |
| Armour (2003) | Barros (2003) | Bowman (2000) |

- Brandsma (1982)
- Branscomb (1934)
- Braun & Zir (2001)
- Brenneis (2000)
- Brink (1985)
- Caprara, Cinanni, & Mazzotti (1989)
- Carone & Barone (2001)
- Darby & Schlenker (1982)
- Dorn (1998)
- Exline & Baumeister (2000)
- Exline, Worthington, Hill, & McCullough (2003)
- Fagenson & Cooper (1987)
- Fukuno & Ohbuchi (1998)
- Gassin (1995)
- Gerber (1987)
- Gold & Weiner (2000)
- Gregory (2002)
- Haaken (2002)
- Harvey (1993)
- Hestevold (1985)
- Hodgins, et al. (1996)
- Hylen (2000)
- Jeffress (2000)
- IV. Personality*
- Andrews (2000)
- Aron & Aron (1997)
- Ashton et al. (1998)
- Atkinson (1982)
- Baumeister & Exline (2000)
- Jones (1995)
- Jones (2000)
- Kaplan (1992)
- Karremans & Van Lange (2004)
- Klassen (1966)
- Lavery & Achilles (1999)
- Luskin (1999)
- McCullough & Witvliet (2001)
- McCullough (1995)
- McNeill (1971)
- Messenger (1959)
- Ohbuchi & Takada (2001)
- Rique (2000)
- Roe, Pegg, Hodges, & Trimm (1999)
- Sandage, Hill, & Vang (2003)
- Scobie & Scobie (1998)
- Scobie & Scobie (2000)
- Scobie et al. (2002)
- Shontz & Rosenak (1988)
- Shriver (1998)
- Shuman & Smith (Eds.) (2000)
- Sigmund (1999)
- Sims (2002)
- Smedes (1984)
- Baumeister (1998)
- Baumeister et al. (1990)
- Baures (1996)
- Benn (1996)
- Bonar (1989)
- Snyder & Lopez (Eds.) (2002)
- Snyder & McCullough (2000)
- Snyder & Yamhure (1999)
- Staub & Pearlman (2001)
- Stillwell & Baumeister (1997)
- Sugimoto (1997)
- Takaku, Weiner, & Ohbuchi (2001)
- Tangney et al. (1996)
- Tavuchis (1991)
- Teahan (1987)
- Temoshok & Chandra (2000)
- Thomas & Garrod (2002)
- Torrance (1986)
- Twambley (1976)
- Volf (2000)
- Walker & Doverspike (2001)
- Weiner (1995)
- Wiesenthal (1998)
- Williams & Williams (1993)
- Worthington (1998)
- Worthington (2000)
- Worthington (2001)
- Zillman & Cantor (1976)
- Brenneis (2000)
- Brown (2003)
- Bucello (1991)
- Butler (1998)
- Cameron & Caza (2002)

- Fenel (1993)
- Ferch (1999)
- Fincham & Beach (2001)
- Fincham & Beach (2002)
- Fincham (2000)
- Fincham (2003)
- Fincham, Beach, & Davila (2004)
- Fincham, Paleari, & Regalia (2002)
- Gordon & Baucom (1998)
- Gordon & Baucom (1999)
- Gordon & Baucom (2003)
- Gordon et al. (2000)
- Gordon et al. (2004)
- Graham-Pole et al. (1989)
- Grosskopf (1999)
- c. Romantic Relationships*
- Adams, & Jones (1999)
- Alvaro (2001)
- Finkel et al. (2002)
- Flanigan (1994)
- Gassin (1995)
- Gordon et al. (1959)
- Kachadourian et al. (2004)
- Lester & Lester (1998)
- d. Other Interpersonal*
- Adams, & Jones (1999)
- Azar, & Mullet (2001)
- Baumeister (1998)
- Baumeister et al. (1998)
- Baumeister et al. (1994)
- Bennett & Dewberry (1994)
- Hannon (2001)
- Hargrave (1994)
- Hill (2001)
- Holeman & Myers (1998)
- Holeman (1995)
- Holeman (1999)
- Holeman (2003)
- Holeman (2004)
- Introini & Paleari (2002)
- Karremans et al. (2003)
- Krejci (2004)
- Mauldin & Anderson (1998)
- Mauldin (2003)
- Mazor et al. (1998)
- McCullough (1997)
- Mongeau et al. (1994)
- Roscoe et al. (1988)
- Rusbult et al. (2002)
- Rye & Pargament (2002)
- Rye (1999)
- Rye & Pargament (2002)
- Safer (1999)
- Shackelford et al. (2002)
- Berry et al. (2001)
- Cords (1992)
- Curtis (1989)
- Enright & Zell (1989)
- Enright (1998)
- Enright (1999)
- Noller & Feeney (2002)
- Olson et al. (2002)
- Paleari et al. (2003)
- Rackley (1993)
- Roby (1997)
- Rosenzweig-Smith (1988)
- Rusbult et al. (2002)
- Safer (1999)
- Sandberg (1999)
- Schimmel (2002)
- Stoop & Masteller (1996)
- Tracy (1999)
- Trainer (1984)
- Vangelisti & Maguire (2002)
- Worthington (2003)
- Spring (1999)
- Spring (1999)
- Trainer (1984)
- Woodman (1992)
- Worthington & DiBlasio (1990)
- Wu (2001)
- Enright et al. (1998)
- Fow (1988)
- Gassin (2001)
- Halling (1994)
- Halling (1995)
- Hargrave (2001)

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|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Harvey & Wenzel (2002) | McCullough, Worthington et al. | Smedes (1996) |
| Jones & King (2001) | (1997) | Smedes (1998) |
| Kelley (1998) | Murphy & Hampton (1988) | Snyder & Lopez (2002) |
| Kelln & Ellard (1999) | Pattison (1965) | Snyder & Yamhure (1999) |
| Kennington (1994) | Rhode (1990) | Stillwell & Baumeister (1997) |
| Kirkpatrick (1995) | Roberts (1993) | Stoop (2001) |
| Landman (2002) | Rowe et al. (1989) | Subkoviak et al. (1995) |
| Linn & Linn (1978) | Sandage et al. (2000) | Takaku (2000) |
| Loewen (1970) | Schelert (1999) | Takaku (2001) |
| McCullough & Hoyt (2002) | Seibold (2001) | Triandis (1995) |
| McCullough et al. (2003) | Sharma & Cheatham (1986) | Wade & Worthington (2002) |
| McCullough et al. (1995) | Sims (2002) | Weinberg (1994) |
| | Smedes (1984) | Zechmeister & Romero (2002) |

VI. Forgiveness of Self

- | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Bauer et al. (1992) | Dorn (1998) | Maltby et al. (2001) |
| Baumeister (1998) | Enright & Human Development | Roberts (1993) |
| Baumeister et al. (1994) | Study Group (1996) | Rutledge (1997) |
| Burkle (1989) | Gerber (1990) | Rutledge (1997) |
| Caprara et al. (1992) | Halling (1995) | Scott (1976) |
| Carlsmith & Gross (1969) | Holmgren (1998) | Snow (1993) |
| Clark (1985) | Holmgren (2002) | Tobin (1993) |
| Coates (1997) | Karen (2001) | |
| Dillon (2001) | Macaskill et al. (2002) | |

VII. Development

a. Attachment Styles

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| Al-Mabuk (1990) | Holeman (1995) | Luebbert (2000) |
| Coates (1997) | Kachadourian et al. (2004) | Roby (1997) |
| Davidson (2001) | Lin (1998) | |

b. Development of Forgiveness Reasoning

- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Al-Mabuk (1990) | Baumeister & Newman (1994) | Call et al. (1999) |
| Aoki & Turk (1997) | Brink (1985) | Caplan (1992) |

- Connery (2002)
- DiBlasio (1998)
- Enright & Human Development Study Group (1994)
- Enright et al. (1989)
- Falconi & Mullet (2003)
- Fincham et al. (2003)
- Freedman & Knupp (2003)
- c. Other Development*
- Aureli, Das, & Veenema (1997)
- Coyle & Enright (1997)
- de Waal (1993)
- Enright & The Human Development Study Group (1991)
- Enright, Gassin, & Wu (1992)
- VIII. Forgiveness Applications*
- a. Therapy/Counseling*
- Affinito (2002)
- Al-Mabuk et al. (1998)
- Aponte (1998)
- Augsburger (1996)
- Benson (1992)
- Berecz (2001)
- Bergin (1988)
- Canale (1990)
- Cavell (2003)
- Cloke (1993)
- Davenport (1991)
- DiBlasio & Benda (1991)
- DiBlasio & Proctor (1993)
- DiBlasio (1992)
- Girard & Mullet (1997)
- Kaplan (1993)
- Krause & Ingersoll-Dayton (2001)
- Lin (1998)
- Lourenco & Fonseca (2003)
- Lukasik (2001)
- Middleton (1997)
- Mullet et al. (1998)
- Luebbert (1999)
- Mullet & Girard (1999)
- Murray (2002)
- Roby (1997)
- Romig & Veenstra (1998)
- Scobie & Scobie (2000)
- DiBlasio (1998)
- Enright & Coyle (1998)
- Enright & Fitzgibbons (2000)
- Enright & Human Development Study Group (1996)
- Ferch (1998)
- Ferch (2000)
- Fitzgibbons (1986)
- Flanigan (1987)
- Frankel (1998)
- Freedman & Enright (1996)
- Freedman (2000)
- Garzon et al. (2002)
- Gordon & Baucom (1999)
- Roby (1997)
- Scobie & Scobie (2000)
- Scobie & Scobie (2003)
- Scott (1991)
- Spidell & Liberman (1981)
- Strasser (1984)
- Subkoviak et al. (1995)
- Scobie & Scobie (2003)
- Smith & Pourchot (Eds.) (1998)
- Smith & Pourchot (1998)
- Tangney, Wagner, Hill-Barlow, Marschall, & Gramzow (1996)
- Vinsonneau & Mullet (2001)
- Hart (1999)
- Harvey & Brenner (1997)
- Hebl & Enright (1993)
- Heller (1998)
- Holmgren (2002)
- Human Development Study Group (1991)
- Humphrey (1999)
- Hyer & Sohnle (2001)
- Kremer & Stephens (1983)
- Kurusu (2000)
- Lamb & Murphy (2002)
- Lamb (2002)
- Lim & Tan (2001)

- Luskin, Thoresen, (2001)
- Malcolm & Greenberg (2000)
- Malcolm (2000)
- McCullough et al. (1999)
- Meek & McMinn (1997)
- Murphy (2002)
- Murphy (2003)
- Murray (2002)
- Nielsen et al. (2000)
- Parsons (1988)
- Phillips & Osborne (1989)
- Pingleton (1989)
- Puka (2002)
- Reed et al. (2001)
- b. Couple/Family*
- Al-Mabuk, & Downs, (1996)
- Bonach & Sales (2002)
- Bonach (2001)
- Butler et al. (2002)
- DiBlasio (2000)
- Freedman & Knupp (2003)
- Freedman (1999)
- Holeman (1997)
- Jackson (1998)
- Konstam et al. (2000)
- Konstam et al. (2002)
- Lynch (1983)
- Mamalakis (2001)
- c. Group Therapy or Psycho-educational*
- Al-Mabuk et al. (1995)
- Bryant (1999)
- Richards & Bergin (2004)
- Richards & Potts (1995)
- Richards (2002)
- Ritzman (1987)
- Roberts (1991)
- Roberts (1993)
- Roberts, Gilboa, & Gotlib (1998)
- Romig & Veenstra (1998)
- Rooney (1989)
- Rosenak & Hamden (1992)
- Rotter (2001)
- Sandage et al. (1995)
- Smadi & Haddad (1999)
- Snyder (2001)
- Mauldin & Anderson (1998)
- Mitchell (1995)
- Palamattathil (2001)
- Ripley & Worthington (2002)
- Rosenzweig-Smith (1988)
- Rotter (2001)
- Rotter (2001)
- Rusbult et al. (2002)
- Sandberg (1999)
- Sandberg (1999)
- Sells & Hargrave (1998)
- Sells et al. (2002)
- Snyder et al. (2004)
- Care (2002)
- Enright et al. (2001)
- Stipe (1996)
- Stipe (1996)
- Strong (1977)
- Thoresen et al. (1998)
- Wade & Worthington (2002)
- Walrond-Skinner (1998)
- Wapnick (1985)
- West (2001)
- Whipple (1988)
- Wilson (1974)
- Worthington & Wade (1999)
- Worthington , Kurusu, et al. (2000)
- Young (1984)
- Spring (1999)
- Stanley & Trathen (1994)
- Stein (2001)
- Stoop & Masteller (1996)
- Trainer (1984)
- Vangelisti & Maguire (2002)
- Vaughan (2001)
- Veenstra (1993)
- Walker (1993)
- Walrond-Skinner (1998)
- Worthington & DiBlasio (1990)
- Worthington (1998)
- Flegel (1990)
- Freedman (1998)

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|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Gassin (1998) | Lin (2002) | Sandage (1999) |
| Hansen (2002) | McCullough & Worthington (1995) | Schmidt (1986) |
| Jackson (1999) | Peddle (2001) | Sells et al. (2002) |
| Lena (1984) | Phillips et al. (2002) | Sharma & Cheatham (1986) |
| Wade (2002) | Worthington (2001) | Wuthnow (2000) |
| Worthington & Drinkard (2000) | Worthington, Sandage et al. (2000) | |
| Worthington (2003) | Wu (2001) | |
| <i>d. Political and Legal Applications</i> | | |
| Ahn (1999) | Kaminer et al. (2001) | Sandage et al. (1995) |
| Arthur (1999) | Kidder (1975) | Scobie et al. (2002) |
| Augsburger (1992) | Kittle (1999) | Shriver (1995) |
| Azar & Mullet (2001) | Lim (2001) | Shriver (1998) |
| Azar & Mullet (2002) | Long & Brecke (2003) | Shuman & Smith (2000) |
| Azar et al. (2000) | Luskin & Curtis (2000) | Sigmund (1999) |
| Bartoli (1998) | McLernon et al. (2002) | Smyth (1998) |
| Bazemore (1999) | McLernon et al. (2004) | Snyder & Yamhure (1999) |
| Borris & Diehl (1998) | McLernon et al. (2003) | Staub & Pearlman (2001) |
| Chambliss (2002) | Meyer (2000) | Stevens (1986) |
| Chapman & Spong (2003) | Minow (1998) | Stevens (1986) |
| Chapman (1998) | Montiel (2002) | Sugimoto (1997) |
| Chapman (1999) | Montville (1989) | Takaku et al. (1987) |
| Dickey (1998) | Moore (1993) | Temoshok & Chandra (2000) |
| Elshatain (1999) | Morris (1988) | Thomas & Garrod (2002) |
| Gehm (1991) | Neto et al. (2000) | Worthington (2002) |
| Gentilone & Regidor (1986) | Nqweni (2002) | |
| Gibson & Gouws (1999) | Omuro-Yamamoto (2001) | |
| Gobodo-Madikizela (2002) | Park & Enright (1997) | |
| Harris (1986) | Park & Enright (2000) | |
| Huang & Enright (2000) | Reed (2002) | |
| Huang (1990) | Roe et al. (1999) | |
| Kadiangandu et al. (2001) | Sandage et al. (2003) | |

